

## Author Index

- Abran, D., 389  
 Ananth, C. V., 260  
 Asensi, M., 406
- Bard, H., 411  
 Barfield, W. D., 17  
 Bayet, T., 425  
 Blondel, B., 239  
 Buck, G. M., 31  
 Byrne, B. J., 461
- Catalano, P. M., 181  
 Chemtob, S., 389  
 Claris, O., 439  
 Cnattingius, S., 25, 286  
 Cochrane, J., 296  
 Collins, J. H., 79  
 Conway, D. L., 225  
 Cotton, R. B., 387, 461  
 Craven, C., 36
- Daval, J.-L., 416  
 De Halleux, V., 411  
 Della-Latta, P., 357  
 Demissie, K., 250  
 Devlieger, H., 425  
 Drysdale, S. M., 99  
 Dwyer, T., 296
- Eugène, C., 425
- Fifer, W. P., 89  
 Flood, P., 146  
 Flowers, L. M., 17  
 Foca, M. D., 332
- Gagnon, C., 411  
 García-Sala, F., 406  
 Gelber, S. E., 346  
 Gibbs, R. S., 75  
 Goodman, S., 136  
 Grafe, M. R., 83  
 Graham, P. L., III, 322  
 Grojean, S., 416  
 Guignard, J.-P., 398  
 Gupta, A., 340
- Haas, J. P., 367  
 Haataja, R., 450  
 Hallman, M., 450  
 Halpern, S. H., 122  
 Halsema, E. F. W., 447  
 Hankins, G., 1  
 Haxhiu, A., 432  
 Hou, X., 389  
 Hoyert, D. L., 3, 12
- Iyasu, S., 17
- Jaffe, R., 190  
 Johnson, C. D., 31  
 Joseph, K. S., 237, 250, 268
- Kaminski, M., 239  
 Kinney, H. C., 83  
 Kirwan, J. P., 181  
 Koppe, J. G., 447  
 Kramer, M. S., 237, 250  
 Kubin, C. J., 379
- Lambe, M., 286  
 Landau, R., 109  
 Langer, O., 169, 196, 215  
 Leighton, B. L., 122  
 Lewis, D., 70  
 Lindstrom, D. P., 461  
 Lipillonne, A., 439  
 Liu, S., 268  
 Lloret, A., 406  
 Lombet, J., 425  
 Lubell, W. D., 389
- McClintock, C., 51  
 Martin, J. A., 3, 12  
 Martin, R. J., 432  
 Marttila, R., 450  
 Mazze, R. S., 171  
 Mellen, B. G., 461  
 Mhanna, M. J., 432  
 Miñana, J. B., 406  
 Muir, H., 99  
 Mulinare, J., 277  
 Myers, M. M., 89
- Naudé, S., 425  
 Normand, S., 439
- Olney, R. S., 277
- Peri, K. G., 389  
 Picaud, J.-C., 439  
 Piper, J. M., 206  
 Platt, R. W., 306  
 Ponsonby, A.-L., 296
- Quiniou, C., 389
- Ratner, A. J., 346  
 Reygrobelle, B., 439  
 Rigo, J., 439  
 Rosenn, B. M., 210
- Saade, G. R., 51  
 Saiman, L., 313, 315  
 Salle, B. L., 439  
 Samueloff, A., 232  
 Sastre, J., 406  
 Simpson, L. L., 42  
 Smiley, R., 97  
 Spiering, E. J. H., 447  
 Spong, C. Y., 1  
 Stephansson, O., 25
- Tomashek, K. M., 17  
 Tressa, L. A., 367  
 Truttmann, A., 411
- Van Sonderen, L., 447  
 Varma, D. R., 389  
 Vento, M., 406  
 Vert, P., 416  
 Viña, J., 406
- Wapner, R. J., 70  
 Ward, K., 36  
 Wen, S. W., 260, 268  
 Willinger, M., 1  
 Wu, F., 357
- Zakowski, M., 154

## Subject Index

- A baumannii* (*Acinetobacter baumannii*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363, 383
- AA (amino acid) content of PHPF, 442
- Abdominal circumference (AC) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Abortion, spontaneous, in GDM, prevention of, 199
- Abscess, epidural, due to regional labor anesthesia, 154-155
- AC (abdominal circumference) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Accidents  
   placental, genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on peripartum fetal death due to, 38-39  
   see also Umbilical cord accidents, fetal death and
- Acetaminophen, 137, 150
- Acetohexamide, 218
- Acetylsalicylic acid, see Aspirin
- Acinetobacter baumannii* (*A baumannii*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363, 383

- Acinetobacter* infections, NICU-acquired, 362, 381
- Activated protein C resistance (APCR) in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 52, 54-55, 61, 62, 64
- Adenovirus infections, NICU-acquired, 347, 352
- Adrenocorticotrophic hormone, 151
- Adverse effect(s)
- renal, of prostaglandin-synthesis inhibitors in premature infants, 398-405
  - see also* Adverse effect(s) of CSE labor analgesia; Regional labor anesthesia, complication(s) of
- Adverse effect(s) of CSE labor analgesia
- maternal hypotension, uterine hypertonus, and fetal bradycardia as, 116
  - PDPH as, *see* Postdural puncture headache
  - pruritus as, 116-117
- Adverse outcome
- effects of prior pregnancy, on subsequent fetal death, population-based research on, 33-34
  - perinatal, smoking, overweight and, 291
  - see also specific conditions*
- AFLP (amplified fragment length polymorphism), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 362
- Age, *see* Gestational age; Maternal age
- Airway diseases
- SP genes and, 456-458
  - see also* Lung infections and diseases; Respiratory infections
- Airway function, *see* Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide, airway function and
- Airway smooth muscle, NO and
- endogenous NO and contraction of, 433-434
  - see also* Relaxation of airway smooth muscle, NO and
- Alleles, SP-A and SP-B, associated with risk for RDS, 453-454
- Alpha ( $\alpha$ )-hemolytic streptococcus infections, 318
- Alphaprodine ( $\alpha$ -prodine) in epidural labor analgesia, 131
- Amantadine, 347, 351
- Ambulation during labor, CSE labor analgesia and, 113-114
- Ambulatory techniques of epidural labor analgesia, 106
- Amide local anesthetics, *see* Bupivacaine; Levobupivacaine; Lidocaine; Ropivacaine
- Amikacin, 381, 383, 385
- Amino acid (AA) content of PHPF, 442
- Aminoglycosides, *see specific aminoglycosides*
- Amoxicillin, 383, 384
- Ampicillin, 328, 337, 342, 384
- Amplification technology, nuclear, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 360-362
- Amplified fragment length polymorphism (AFLP), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 362
- Amplified polymorphic DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), random, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- Análgesia, *see* Obstetric analgesia and anesthesia
- Anatomic considerations in CSE labor analgesia, 109-110
- Anesthetic plan for nonobstetric surgery anesthesia in pregnancy, 143-144
- Anesthetics
- response to, in pregnancy, 138-139
  - see also specific anesthetic agents*
- Anomalies and malformations, *see* Congenital anomalies and malformations; Fetal growth abnormality(ies) in GDM
- Antenatal conditions and interventions, *see entries beginning with terms: Fetal*
- Antepartum fetal death
- genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on, 39-40
  - see also* Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death
- Anterior spinal artery syndrome due to regional labor anesthesia, differential diagnosis between epidural abscess, epidural hemorrhage and, 155
- Antibiotics, 77, 154
- resistance to, *see* Microbial resistance to antibiotics as risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 315, 317-319
  - see also specific antibiotics*
- Anticoagulation systems, natural, 51-52
- Antimicrobial control programs in NICUs, 379-386
- antimicrobial rotation in, 383
  - automated decision support programs for, 382
  - experience with, 383-385
  - guidelines and protocols for antimicrobial use in, 381-382
  - hospital formulary restrictions in, 380-381
  - optimal, 385
  - role of interdisciplinary antimicrobial management teams in, 382
- Antimicrobial management teams, role of interdisciplinary, 382
- Antimicrobial rotation for NICU-acquired infections, 383
- Antithrombin system, and inherited thrombophilias and antithrombin deficiency, 52, 53, 59, 60, 61, 64
- limiting coagulation, 52
- APCR (activated protein C resistance) in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 52, 54-55, 61, 62, 64
- ASA, *see* Aspirin
- Asphyxiated newborn infants resuscitated with pure oxygen, hypoxemia altering intra-erythrocytic redox status in, increasing GSSG and, 406-410
- Aspiration test in CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Aspirin (ASA; acetylsalicylic acid), 159
- adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- Association versus causation in epidural labor analgesia, 122-123
- Astrocytes, hypertrophic, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83, 86
- Astrovirus infections, NICU-acquired, 347
- Automated decision support programs for antimicrobial control, 382
- Autonomic challenges, SIDS and, 90-91

- Autonomic nervous system, development of, SIDS and, 92-93
- Autosomal recessive disorders, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71
- Aztreonam, 341
- B cepacia* (*Burkholderia cepacia*) infections, NICU-acquired, 383
- Back pain, long-lasting, epidural labor analgesia and, 124, 132
- Bacterial colonization  
by CoNS, 322-323  
hand, by *P aeruginosa*, 333-334  
by *S aureus*, 324-325
- Bacteriophage typing, 358
- Bedding covering head, role of, in SIDS, 301-302
- Benzodiazepines, teratogenicity of, 139-140
- Beta-lactamases, *see* Extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase
- Klebsiella pneumoniae* infections, NICU-acquired
- Bilirubin, combined effects of hypoxia and, on forebrain neurons, 416-424
- Biotyping of microorganisms, 358
- Biparietal diameter, determination of IUGR in GDM with measurement of, 192
- Birth(s), *see* Live births; Multiple births; Preterm births; Stillbirths
- Birth weight  
by gestational age in single pregnancies, trends in, 262-263, 266  
as risk factor for NICU-acquired infections, 316;  
*see also* specific NICU-acquired infections  
*see also* Very low birth weight infants
- Blood  
epidural, 149, 161, 163  
*see also* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and *entries beginning with term:* Blood and element: Hem-
- Blood flow, umbilical  
cessation of, in UCAs, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79  
*see also* Disruption, umbilical blood flow
- Blood gases in asphyxiated newborns resuscitated with pure oxygen or room air, 408
- Blood loss, fetal, and disruption of umbilical blood flow, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79-80
- Blood pressure, *see* Hypertensive disorders; Hypotension
- Blood transfusions  
effects of, on HbO<sub>2</sub> dissociation curve in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415  
NICU-acquired viral infections associated with, 353
- Body-mass index (BMI), as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 27, 28, 44, 47
- Bone mineralization, nitrogen utilization and, VLBW infants on PHPF, 439-446
- BPD, *see* Bronchopulmonary dysplasia
- Bradycardia, fetal, due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Brain damage, *see* Fetal brain damage
- Breastfeeding, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 124, 131-132
- Bronchopulmonary dysplasia (BPD)  
effects of exogenous NO on development of, 436-437  
incidence of (1976-1997), 461-466
- Bupivacaine, 112, 113, 116, 124-126, 129-131, 161-162
- C albicans* (*Candida albicans*) infections, NICU-acquired, 316-318, 363, 364
- C diversus* (*Citrobacter diversus*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363
- C freundii* (*Citrobacter freundii*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- C parapsilosis* (*Candida parapsilosis*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 363-364, 368, 374
- C trachomatis* (*Chlamydia trachomatis*) infections, 77
- Caffeine, 147
- Calicivirus infections, NICU-acquired, 347
- Candida albicans* (*C albicans*) infections, NICU-acquired, 316-318, 363, 364
- Candida* infections, NICU-acquired, 317-319, 357, 379, 382
- Candida parapsilosis* (*C parapsilosis*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 363-364, 368, 374
- Candidate gene approach to RDS, 452-453
- Capillary blood glucose, measurement of, in GDM, 172
- Carbapenem, 337
- Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) in nonobstetric surgery anesthesia, fetal effects of, 140
- Cardiac arrest, regional labor anesthesia-related, 160
- Cardiovascular system, physiological changes in, in pregnancy, 137
- Case definitions in infection surveillance, defined, 368
- Case finding in infection surveillance, defined, 368
- Catheters  
central venous, as risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 315, 317, 324  
testing of epidural, in CSE labor analgesia, 115-116
- Causation, association versus, in epidural labor analgesia, 122-123
- Cefazolin, 326, 381
- Cefotan, 380
- Cefotaxime, 341, 342, 381, 383, 384
- Cefpodoxime, 341
- Ceftazidime, 337, 340-343, 380, 384
- Ceftriaxone, 341, 380
- Cefuroxime, 342
- Central venous catheters, as risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 315, 317, 324
- Cephalosporins, *see specific cephalosporins*
- Cerebral palsy, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83, 85
- Cerebral white matter (perinatal telencephalic leukoencephalopathy), stillbirths after 20 weeks and necrosis or gliosis of, 83-87
- Cervical dilation with CSE labor analgesia, 114-115
- Cesarean delivery

- epidural labor analgesia effects on rate of, 124, 126-128  
see also Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus
- Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus, 225-231  
benefits of cesarean delivery in prevention of fetal injury, 226-227  
fetal overgrowth and, see Fetal overgrowth in GDM  
maternal morbidity associated with, 227-228
- Cessation  
of smoking by young women, trends in, 288  
of umbilical cord blood flow in UCAs, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79
- Chemical contamination, regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications due to, 162
- Child health, consequences of twin and/or triplet pregnancy on, 244-245
- Chlamydia trachomatis* (*C. trachomatis*) infections, 77
- Chloramphenicol, 335
- Chlordiazepoxide, 139
- 2-Chloroprocaine, 162
- Chlorpropamide, 218, 220
- Cholestasis of pregnancy, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 47
- Chorioamnionitis, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 76, 77
- Chromosomal analysis, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 360-361
- Chronic renal disease, maternal, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 45-47
- Cilastin, 380
- Ciprofloxacin, 337, 343
- Citrobacter diversus* (*C. diversus*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363
- Citrobacter freundii* (*C. freundii*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363
- Citrobacter* infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 334, 341, 363
- Clavulanate, 337
- Clavulanic acid, 343
- Clindamycin, 381
- Clinical decision-making on GDM, 172-179
- Clinical presentation  
of ESLB *K. pneumoniae* infections, 342  
of UCAs, as basis for evaluation of fetal risk for UCAs, 81  
see also specific conditions
- Clonidine, 102-103, 112, 130
- CMV, see Cytomegalovirus infections
- Coagulase-negative *Staphylococcus aureus* (*S. aureus*) infections (CoNS), NICU-acquired, 317, 318, 322-323, 326, 328, 329
- Codeine, 150
- Cohorting during infection outbreaks in NICU, 370-273
- Collectins, and innate immunity against lung infections, 456-458
- Collection, data, see Data collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks for national fetal death file
- Colonization, see Bacterial colonization
- Combined spinal-epidural (CSE) labor analgesia, 109-121  
anatomic considerations in, 109-110  
cervical dilation with, 114-115  
epidural catheter testing in, 115-116  
flexibility and rapid onset of, 113  
maternal hypotension, uterine hypertonus, and fetal bradycardia with, 116  
maternal satisfaction with, 113  
motor block and ambulation with, 113-114  
"needle through needle" technique of, 110-111  
PDPH due to, see Postdural puncture headache  
pharmacology of, 111-113  
pruritus due to, 116-117  
safety of, 117
- Comfort, maternal, epidural labor analgesia and, 123, 124
- Compliance, respiratory system, with flow-pressure plot, 429-430
- Complications, see Adverse effect(s); Complications, labor and delivery; Complications, maternal; Complications, pregnancy specific interventions and conditions
- Complications, labor and delivery  
perinatal death and (1995-1998), 22  
smoking and overweight and, 290-291  
see also Regional labor anesthesia, complication(s) of
- Complications, maternal  
at time of perinatal death (1995-1998), 22  
see also Complications, labor and delivery; Complications, pregnancy; Neurologic complication(s), regional labor anesthesia-related
- Complications, pregnancy  
of GDM, see Glucose thresholds, GDM complication(s) prevented with  
severe, prevalence of inherited thrombophilias in women with, 64  
smoking, overweight and, 289-290
- Confined placental mosaicism (CPM), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71-72
- Confirmation of infection outbreak in NICU, 369
- Congenital anomalies and malformations  
and fetal death at birth, genetic and environmental links in tissue findings on, 36-38  
see also Congenital anomalies and malformations, trends in fetal and neonatal mortality due to; Congenital anomalies and malformations in GDM; Neural tube defects, trends in prevalence of and specific conditions
- Congenital anomalies and malformations, trends in fetal and neonatal mortality due to, 268-276  
data sources on, 269-270  
discussion on, 272-275  
fetal mortality, 270-271  
neonatal mortality, 271-272
- Congenital anomalies and malformations in GDM  
glucose thresholds in prevention of, 199-201  
oral hypoglycemic agents and, 218-219
- CoNS (coagulase-negative *Staphylococcus aureus* (*S.*

- aureus*) infections, NICU-acquired, 317, 318, 322-323, 326, 328, 329
- Contamination, chemical, regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications due to, 162
- Context of vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 13
- Contractility, myometrial, THG113 effects on, 393-394
- Contraction of airway smooth muscle, endogenous NO and 433-434
- Cord accidents, *see* Umbilical cord accidents, fetal death and
- Coronavirus infections, NICU-acquired, 352
- Cortical vein thrombosis, as regional anesthesia complication, 159
- Corticosteroids, 461, 464-465
- Coumadin, 159
- Coxsackie virus infections, NICU-acquired, 349
- CPM (confined placental mosaicism), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71-72
- Cranial nerve palsy in regional labor anesthesia, 163
- CSE, *see* Combined spinal-epidural labor analgesia
- Cultural attitudes toward vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 13
- Cytogenetics at birth, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 70-71
- Cytomegalovirus (CMV) infections  
NICU-acquired, 346, 347, 353  
stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 75, 77
- Damage, *see* Fetal brain damage; Trauma and injury
- Data, national fetal death file  
on causes of death, 9  
collection of, *see* Data collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks for national fetal death file  
filling gap on, *see* Population-based studies on fetal deaths  
providers of, 14-15  
quality of, 5-9  
vital statistics as source of, *see* Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks
- Data collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks for national fetal death file  
instrument for, 13-14  
recommendations on, 6
- Data sources  
on national fetal death file, *see* Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks  
on trends in prevalence of folic acid fortification and multivitamin supplementation in NTDs, 277-269
- Death, *see* Fetal mortality; Neonatal mortality
- Decision-making  
on automated support programs for antimicrobial control in NICU, 382  
clinical, on GDM, 172-179
- Delayed preterm labor with THG113, 389-396
- Delivery, *see* Cesarean delivery; Complications, labor and delivery; Delivery, effects of epidural labor analgesia on; Preterm delivery; Vaginal delivery
- Delivery, effects of epidural labor analgesia on  
on instrumental vaginal delivery, 124, 129  
on rates of cesarean delivery, 124, 126-128
- Demerol (meperidine), 129-131
- Development, *see* Fetal overgrowth in GDM;  
Neurodevelopment and entries beginning with terms: Fetal growth
- Dextran, 151, 159
- Diabetes mellitus (DM), type 2, similarities between GDM and, oral hypoglycemic agents and, 215-216; *see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- Diagnosis  
differential, of epidural abscess, epidural hemorrhage, and anterior spinal artery syndrome due to regional labor anesthesia, 155  
*see also* Imaging studies and specific conditions
- Diazepam, 139
- Differential diagnosis of epidural abscess, epidural hemorrhage, and anterior spinal artery syndrome due to regional labor anesthesia, 155
- Dilation, cervical, with CSE labor analgesia, 114-115
- Diphenhydramine, 116
- Diseases associated with NICU-acquired infections  
with *E. faecalis* infections, 327-328  
with *S. aureus* infections, 325-326  
*see also* specific NICU-acquired infections
- Disruption, umbilical blood flow  
fetal blood loss and, 79-80  
intermittent, in UCAs, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79
- Dissociation curve of HbO<sub>2</sub>, effects of blood transfusion on, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
- DM (diabetes mellitus), type 2, similarities between GDM and, oral hypoglycemic agents and, 215-216; *see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), random amplified polymorphic, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- Dose  
test, in epidural labor analgesia, controversies on, 104-105  
*see also* specific pharmaceutical agents
- Dystocia, fetal shoulder, fetal overgrowth in GDM and, 226-227
- E. aerogenes* (*Enterobacter aerogenes*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363
- E. cloacae* (*Enterobacter cloacae*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 362, 363, 383, 384
- E. coli* (*Escherichia coli*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 358, 362, 383, 384
- E. faecalis* and *E. faecium* infections, *see* *Enterococcus faecalis* and *Enterococcus faecium* infections, NICU-acquired
- Early neonatal mortality by state (1995-1998), 20
- Echovirus infections, NICU-acquired, 349, 350
- EFW (estimated fetal weight), determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Electrophoresis, pulsed-field gel, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 358-360

- Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide (NO),  
airway function and, 432-438  
airway smooth muscle function, *see* Airway smooth muscle, NO and  
effects of exogenous NO on neonatal lung injury and BPD development, 436-437  
endogenous NO and airway smooth muscle contraction, 433-434
- Endogenous flora, neonatal, acquisition of, 318, 319
- Energy content of PHPF, 442, 444
- Energy metabolism, neuronal, bilirubin effects on, 419
- Enoxaparin, 159-160
- Enteral nutrition, *see* Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and
- Enteric viral infections, NICU-acquired, 346-347
- Enterobacter aerogenes* (*E. aerogenes*) infections, NICU-acquired, 363
- Enterobacter cloacae* (*E. cloacae*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 341, 362, 363, 382-384
- Enterobacter sazkii* (*E. sazkii*) infections, NICU-acquired, 374
- Enterococcus faecalis* (*E. faecalis*) and *Enterococcus faecium* (*E. faecium*) infections, NICU-acquired, 327-329  
control of, 328-329  
diseases associated with, 327-328  
epidemiology of, 327  
treatment of, 328  
VRE, 322, 327, 328, 362, 379, 383, 384
- Enteroviral infections, NICU-acquired, 349-350
- Environment  
cultural, of vital statistics collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 13  
NICU, infection outbreaks and, 375  
*see also* Tissue findings on stillbirths after 20 weeks, environmental and genetics links to
- EPB (epidural blood), 149, 151, 163
- Epidemiology  
of PDPH, 147-148  
of RDS, 450-451  
*see also* Epidemiology of NICU-acquired infections;  
Epidemiology of stillbirths after 20 weeks;  
Incidence; Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and; Prevalence and specific conditions
- Epidemiology of NICU-acquired infections  
enterococcal infections, 327  
*K. pneumoniae* infections, 340-341  
*P. aeruginosa* infections, 332-333  
*S. aureus* infections, 323-324
- Epidemiology of stillbirths after 20 weeks, 25-30  
of causes of stillbirths, 25  
of risk factors for stillbirths, 26-29  
role of gestational age in, 25-26
- Epidural abscess, as regional anesthesia complication, 154-155
- Epidural blood (EPB), 149, 151, 163
- Epidural catheters, testing of, in CSE labor analgesia, 115-116
- Epidural hematoma, as regional anesthesia complication, 159-160
- Epidural hemorrhage in regional labor anesthesia, differential diagnosis of epidural abscess, anterior spinal artery syndrome and, 155
- Epidural labor analgesia, 99-108  
with ambulatory techniques, 106  
with clonidine, 102-103  
effects of, *see* Epidural labor analgesia, effect(s) of  
fluid preloading prior to, 105-106  
with levobupivacaine, 99, 101-102  
with neostigmine, 103  
with PCEA, *see* Patient-controlled epidural analgesia  
with ropivacaine, 99-101, 106, 113  
test dose controversies in, 104-105  
*see also* Combined spinal-epidural labor analgesia
- Epidural labor analgesia, effect(s) of, 122-125  
association versus causation and, 122-123  
on breastfeeding, 124, 131-132  
on delivery, *see* Delivery, effects of epidural labor analgesia on  
on fetal and neonatal oxygenation, 123, 124  
on length of labor, 123-126  
long-lasting back pain as, 124, 132  
on maternal comfort, 123, 124  
on maternal temperature, 124, 129-131  
urinary incontinence as, 124, 132-133
- Epinephrine, 104-106, 114, 117, 130, 131, 159
- Equipment, *see* Patient care equipment
- Errors in gestational age, effects of, on interpretation of trends in fetal growth and gestational age-specific mortality, 306-311
- ESBLs, *see* Extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase infections, NICU-acquired
- Escherichia coli* (*E. coli*), 318, 358, 362, 383, 384
- Estimated fetal weight (EFW), determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Ethnic and socio-economic groups, SIDS rate reduction in different, 301
- Ethnicity, *see* Race and ethnicity
- Etiology  
of PDPH, 146-147  
*see also* specific conditions
- Examination, neurologic, in regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications, 163-164
- Exogenous nitric oxide, *see* Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide, airway function and
- Extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase (ESBL) *Klebsiella pneumoniae* (*K. pneumoniae*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 319, 341-344  
antimicrobial control programs for, 379  
clinical presentation of, 342  
epidemiology of, 341  
molecular typing of ESBL *K. pneumoniae*, 357, 363  
prevention of, 343-344  
treatment of, 342, 343
- Extrinsic risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 317-318
- Factor V mutation in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 54-55, 60-64



- Factor IX in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 57
- Factor XI in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 57
- Factor XIII polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 57
- Family visitation during NICU-acquired infection outbreaks, 374
- Federal processing of vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 15
- Femur length (FL) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Fentanyl, 97, 101, 102, 106, 112, 116, 125, 129, 130
- Fetal anomalies and malformations, *see* Congenital anomalies and malformations and specific conditions
- Fetal blood loss, and disruption of umbilical blood flow, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79-80
- Fetal bradycardia due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Fetal brain damage  
associated with stillbirths after 20 weeks, 83-88  
damage to forebrain neuron due to combined effects of bilirubin and hypoxia, 416-424
- Fetal characteristics  
perinatal death and (1995-1998), 21  
*see also* specific fetal characteristics
- Fetal death, *see* Fetal mortality
- Fetal effects  
of nonobstetric surgery anesthesia, 139-142  
*see also* entries beginning with terms: Maternal condition(s) and specific interventions
- Fetal growth, trends in  
effects of gestational age errors and their correction on interpretation of trends in gestational age-specific mortality and, 306-311  
in single pregnancies, 260-267
- Fetal growth abnormality(ies) in GDM, 190-195  
IUGR as, 192-194  
macrosomia as, 190-192; *see also* Fetal macrosomia in GDM  
*see also* Fetal overgrowth in GDM
- Fetal hemoglobin (HbF), effects of blood transfusion on, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
- Fetal injury due to fetal overgrowth, cesarean delivery preventing, 226-227
- Fetal lung maturation in GDM, 206-209
- Fetal macrosomia in GDM, 190-192  
glucose thresholds and prevention of, 201-202  
*see also* Fetal macrosomia in GDM, pathophysiology of
- Fetal macrosomia in GDM, pathophysiology of, 232-234  
leptin in, 233-234  
role of IGFs in, 233  
role of insulin in, 232-233
- Fetal monitoring in nonobstetric surgery anesthesia, 142
- Fetal mortality  
by state (1996-1998), 8  
*see also* Abortion; Antepartum fetal death; Congenital anomalies and malformations, trends in fetal and neonatal mortality due to; Data, national fetal death file; Late fetal deaths; Stillbirths and specific conditions
- Fetal outcome  
and anesthesia for nonobstetric surgery, 141-142  
*see also* Fetal mortality specific interventions and conditions
- Fetal overgrowth in GDM, 225-227  
detection of, with ultrasound, 228-230  
pathology of, 225-226  
shoulder dystocia and, 226-227  
*see also* Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus; Fetal macrosomia in GDM
- Fetal oxygenation, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 123, 124
- Fetal pathology, *see* Gestational diabetes mellitus, fetal pathophysiology in and specific conditions
- Fetal period of vulnerability to SIDS, 92
- Fetal risk and risk factors  
for fetal death, population-based research on, 33;  
*see also* Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death; Risk factor(s) for stillbirths after 20 weeks  
for SIDS, 89-90  
for UCAs, 81
- Fetal shoulder dystocia, fetal overgrowth in GDM and, 226-227
- Fibrinolysis system limiting coagulation, 52
- First stage of labor, epidural analgesia effects on, 126
- First week of life of very early premature infants, effects of blood transfusion on dissociation curve of HbO<sub>2</sub> in, 411-415
- FL (femur length) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193
- Flexibility of CSE labor analgesia, 113
- Flora, neonatal  
acquisition of endogenous, 318, 319  
patient-to-patient transmission of, 318-319
- Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with, 425-431  
discussion on, 430-431  
in NICU, 428-429  
output with, 426  
physiological basis of, 427-428  
system description, 426  
validation of compliance and resistance measurement with, 429-430
- Fluid preloading, and epidural labor analgesia, 105-106
- Folate (folic acid) fortification for neural tube defects, trends in prevalence of, 243-244, 281
- Formula, partially hydrolyzed preterm, nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in VLBW infants fed, 439-446
- Formulary restrictions, hospital, on antimicrobial use in NICU, 380-381
- FP (prostaglandin<sub>2a</sub>) receptor antagonist, THG113 as, preterm labor delayed with, 389-396
- Functional differentiation of lung, RDS and, 453

- Gastrointestinal system, physiological changes in, in pregnancy, 137-138
- GDM, *see* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- Gel electrophoresis, pulse-field, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 358-360
- Genetic and metabolic causes of stillbirths after 20 weeks, 70-74
- cytogenetics at birth and, 70-71
- Mendelian disorders, 71-73
- see also* Tissue findings on stillbirths after 20 weeks, environmental and genetics links to
- Genetics, *see* Congenital anomalies and malformations; Genetic and metabolic causes of stillbirths after 20 weeks; Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and; Molecular typing of microorganisms; Respiratory distress syndrome, genetics of; Twin(s)
- Genotypes, association of SP-A and SP-B, with risk for RDS, 453-454
- Genotypic molecular typing of microorganisms, 358
- Gentamicin, 337, 341, 362, 381, 383-385
- Germinal matrix hemorrhages (GMHs), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-86
- Gestational age
- birth weight by, in single pregnancies, trends in, 262-263, 266
- BPD and, 464
- and effects of blood transfusion on HbO<sub>2</sub> dissociation, 413
- effects of errors in, and their correction on interpretation of trends in gestational age-specific mortality, 306-311
- of infants on PHPF, 443
- see also* Epidemiology of stillbirths after 20 weeks; Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and; Tissue findings on stillbirths after 20 weeks, environmental and genetics links to and entries beginning with term: Preterm
- Gestational age-specific mortality, effects of gestational age errors and their correction, on interpretation of trends in fetal growth and, 306-311
- Gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM)
- fetal pathophysiology in, *see* Gestational diabetes mellitus, fetal pathophysiology in
- fetal testing in, 210-214
- insulin sensitivity estimation and, 181-189
- introduction to, 169-170
- lung maturation in, 206-209
- and risk of antepartum fetal death, 43-44, 47
- see also* Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus; Fetal growth abnormality(ies) in GDM; Glucose thresholds, GDM complication(s) prevented with; Hyperglycemia in pregnancy, measurement of; Insulin sensitivity; Oral hypoglycemic agents in GDM
- Gestational diabetes mellitus (GDM), fetal pathophysiology in, 232-236
- in fetal growth, *see* Fetal growth abnormality(ies) in GDM
- in oxygen delivery and iron, 234-235
- GFR (glomerular filtration rate), effects of aspirin, indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- Gliosis, cerebral white matter, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87
- Glipizide, 220
- Glomerular filtration rate (GFR), effects of aspirin, indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- Glucose, *see* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- Glucose thresholds, GDM complication(s) prevented with, 196-205
- congenital malformations, 199-201
- fetal macrosomia, 201-202
- metabolic complications, 202
- perinatal mortality, 197-199
- respiratory complications, 202-203
- spontaneous abortion, 199
- Glutamate receptor antagonists, effects of, on bilirubin effects on forebrain neurons, 420
- Glutathione, increasing oxidized, and hyperoxemia in asphyxiated infants resuscitated with pure oxygen altering intra-erythrocytic redox status, 406-410
- Glyburide for GDM, 173, 176, 179, 217-220, 222
- Glycosuria, measurement of, in GDM, 172
- GMHs (germinal matrix hemorrhages), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-86
- Gram-negative bacteria
- molecular typing of, 362-363
- see also specific bacteria*
- Gram-positive bacteria, *see specific bacteria*
- Group B streptococcal infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Growth and development, *see* Fetal overgrowth in GDM; Neurodevelopment and entries beginning with terms: Fetal growth
- GSSG (oxidized glutathione), hyperoxemia and increasing, altering intra-erythrocytic redox status in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns, 406-410
- Guidelines, *see* Recommendations and guidelines
- H<sub>2</sub> blockers, 318, 319
- Hand colonization by *P aeruginosa*, 332-333
- HAV (hepatitis A virus) infections, NICU-acquired, 348-349
- Hb (hemoglobin), maternal concentrations of, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 28-29
- HbF (fetal hemoglobin), effects of blood transfusion on, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
- HbO<sub>2</sub> (hemoglobin oxygen), effects of blood transfusion on dissociation curve of, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
- HBV (hepatitis B virus) infections, transfusion-associated NICU-acquired, 353
- HC (head circumference) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 192
- HCV (hepatitis C virus) infections, transfusion-associated NICU-acquired, 353
- Hcy (homocysteine), hyperhomocysteinemia and



- 5,10-MTHFR gene polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias, 52, 55-57, 60-64
- Head circumference (HC) measurement, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 192
- Head covered with bedding, role of, in SIDS, 301-302
- Headache, *see* Postdural puncture headache
- Health, *see* Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and
- Healthy infants, acquisition of endogenous flora by, 318
- Hearing loss due to regional labor anesthesia, 163
- Hematologic system, physiological changes in, in pregnancy, 138
- Hematoma due to regional labor anesthesia  
epidural, 159-160  
subdural, 162
- Hemoglobin (Hb), maternal concentrations of, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 28-29
- Hemoglobin oxygen (HbO<sub>2</sub>), effects of blood transfusion on dissociation curve of, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
- $\alpha$  (alpha)-Hemolytic streptococci, 318
- Hemorrhage(s)  
germinal matrix and intraventricular, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-86  
*see also* Hemorrhages due to regional labor anesthesia
- Hemorrhages due to regional labor anesthesia  
epidural, differential diagnosis of epidural abscess, anterior spinal artery syndrome and, 155  
subarachnoid, 159
- Heparin, 159
- Hepatitis A virus (HAV) infections, NICU-acquired, 348-349
- Hepatitis B virus (HBV) infections, transfusion-associated NICU-acquired, 353
- Hepatitis C virus (HCV) infections, transfusion-associated NICU-acquired, 353
- Herpes simplex virus (HSV) infection  
NICU-acquired, 353  
and regional anesthesia-related complications, 156
- Heterogeneity of RDS and, 453
- HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) infection  
transfusion-associated NICU-acquired, 353  
*see also* HIV infections, maternal
- HIV (human immunodeficiency virus) infections, maternal  
and regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications, 163  
stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Homocysteine (Hcy), hyperhomocysteinemia and 5,10-MTHFR gene polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias, 52, 55-57, 60-64
- Hospital-acquired infections, *see* Neonatal intensive care unit-acquired infections
- Hospital formulary restrictions on antimicrobial use, 380-381
- HSV, *see* Herpes simplex virus infection
- Human immunodeficiency virus, *see* HIV infection
- Hyperbilirubinemia, forebrain neuron damage due to hypoxia and, 416-424
- Hyperglycemia in pregnancy, measurement of, 171-180  
clinical decision-making on, *see* Clinical decision-making on GDM  
with continuous glucose monitoring, 176  
glycosuria and capillary blood glucose measurement, 172  
with glycosylated hemoglobin and glycosylated protein measurement, 172-173
- Hyperhomocysteinemia, 5,10-MTHFR polymorphism and, in major inherited thrombophilias, 52, 55-57, 60-64
- Hyperoxemia in asphyxiated newborn infants resuscitated with pure oxygen, altering intracellular erythrocytic redox status, GSSG and, 406-410
- Hyperoxia, effects of, on NO-mediated airway relaxant mechanisms, 434-436
- Hypertensive disorders, maternal, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 42-43, 47
- Hypertonus, uterine, due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Hypertrophic astrocytes, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83, 86
- Hypoglycemic agents, *see* Oral hypoglycemic agents in GDM
- Hypotension, maternal, due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Hypoxia, combined effects of bilirubin and, on forebrain neurons, 416-424
- Ibuprofen, adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- ICU (intensive care unit), *see* Neonatal intensive care unit
- Identification of infection outbreaks in NICU, 369
- IGFs (insulin-like growth factors), role of, in fetal macrosomia in GDM, 233
- Imaging studies  
of fetal overgrowth with ultrasound, 228-230  
of regional labor anesthesia related-neurologic complications in, 164
- Imipenem, 343, 380
- Immunity, innate, against lung infections, collectins and, 456-458
- Immunologic deficiency, neonatal, as risk factor for NICU-acquired infections, 315-316
- Improvement of vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, strategies for, 13
- Incidence  
of BPD (1976-1997), 461-466  
UCA, 79, 81  
of winter peaks of SIDS, attenuation of, 300  
*see also* Epidemiology; Prevalence and specific conditions
- Incontinence, urinary, due to epidural labor analgesia, 124, 132-133
- Indomethacin (INDO), adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- Induction agents  
teratogenicity of, 140  
*see also* Specific agents

- Infants  
 health consequences of triplet pregnancies for, 239-240, 244-245  
 period of vulnerability of, to SIDS, 90  
*see also* Preterm infants; Neonates; Sudden infant death syndrome, trends in; Sudden infant death syndrome, unexplained stillbirths and *and entries beginning with terms*; Neonatal, Perinatal
- Infectious diseases  
 of lungs, *see* Lung infections and diseases  
 stillbirths after 20 weeks due to, 75-78  
*see also* Neonatal intensive care unit-acquired infections
- Infertility treatment, trends in multiple pregnancies and, 242-243, 245
- Inflammatory lung diseases, SP genes and susceptibility to, 456
- Influenza virus infections, NICU-acquired, 351-352
- Information providers for vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 14-15
- Inhalation anesthetics  
 teratogenicity of, in nonobstetric surgery anesthesia, 139  
*see also specific inhalation anesthetics*
- Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 51-69  
 major, *see* Major inherited thrombophilia(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
 review of literature on, 57  
 systems limiting coagulation and, 51-52
- Injury, *see* Trauma and injury
- Innate immunity against lung infections, collectins and, 456-458
- Inositol phosphate, effects of THG113 on PGF<sub>2α</sub>-induced production of, 392
- Instrument for vital statistics collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 13-14
- Instrumental vaginal delivery, epidural labor analgesia effects on rate of, 124, 129
- Insulin, role of, in fetal macrosomia in GDM, 232-233
- Insulin-like growth factors (IGFs), role of, in fetal macrosomia in GDM, 233
- Insulin sensitivity (IS), estimation of, in pregnancy, 181-189
- Insulin therapy of GDM, 215-218, 220
- Intensive care unit, *see* Neonatal intensive care unit
- Interdisciplinary antimicrobial management teams, role of, 382
- Intermittent disruption of blood flow in UCAs, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 79
- Intra-erythrocytic redox status, hypoxemia in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns and alteration of, GSSG and, 406-410
- Intralipids, intravenous, as risk factor for NICU-acquired infections, 317, 319
- Intrathecal or intravascular injection, inadvertent, regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications due to, 162
- Intrauterine growth retardation (IUGR) in GDM, 192-194
- Intravascular devices, *see* Central venous catheters; Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and
- Intravenous intralipids, as risk factor for NICU-acquired infections, 317, 319
- Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and  
 infection outbreaks and handling of, 374  
 as risk factor for infections, 315, 317
- Intraventricular hemorrhages (IVHs), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-86
- Intrinsic risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 315-317
- Invasive systems of continuous blood glucose monitoring in GDM, 176
- Investigation of NICU-acquired infection outbreaks, *see* Outbreak of NICU-acquired infections
- Iron, fetal, in GDM, 234-235
- IS (insulin sensitivity), estimation of, in pregnancy, 181-189
- Ischemia, uterine, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 80
- Isolation of infected patients in NICU, 370-373
- IUGR (intrauterine growth retardation) in GDM, 192-194
- IVDs (intravascular devices), *see* Central venous catheters; Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and
- IVHs (intraventricular hemorrhages), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-86
- K aerogenes* (*Klebsiella aerogenes*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- K oxytoca* (*Klebsiella oxytoca*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- K planticola* (*Klebsiella planticola*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- K pneumoniae*, *see* *Klebsiella pneumoniae* infections, NICU-acquired
- K terrigena* (*Klebsiella terrigena*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- Kanamycin, 333
- Klebsiella aerogenes* (*K aerogenes*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- Klebsiella oxytoca* (*K oxytoca*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- Klebsiella planticola* (*K planticola*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- Klebsiella pneumoniae* (*K pneumoniae*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 334, 340-345  
 antimicrobial control programs and, 380, 381, 383, 384  
 characteristics of, 341-342  
 clinical presentation of, 342  
 epidemiology of, 340-341  
 ESBL, *see* Extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase  
*Klebsiella pneumoniae* infections, NICU-acquired  
 prevention of, 343-344  
 resistance of, to antibiotics, 319, 340-341, 343, 362, 379-381, 383-385  
 therapy of, 342-343

- Klebsiella terrigena* (*K. terrigena*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341
- L. monocytogenes* (*Listeria monocytogenes*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Labor analgesia, *see* Obstetric analgesia and anesthesia
- Labor and delivery, *see* Cesarean delivery; Complications, labor and delivery; Delivery, effects of epidural labor analgesia on; Preterm labor, prevention of; Vaginal delivery
- Laboratory testing for neurologic complications of regional labor anesthesia, 164
- $\beta$ -Lactamases, *see* Extended spectrum  $\beta$ -lactamase
- Klebsiella pneumoniae* infections, NICU-acquired
- Large for gestational age (LGA) births in single pregnancies, trends in, 266
- Late fetal deaths
- according to type of thrombophilia, 62
  - defined, 25
  - by state (1996-1998), 8
  - see also* Perinatal mortality, late fetal death contribution to
- Late neonatal mortality of less than 24 hours, by state (1996-1998), 8
- Late-onset infections in NICU, 319
- Length of labor, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 123-126
- Leukoencephalopathy, perinatal telencephalic, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87
- Levobupivacaine in obstetric analgesia and anesthesia, 99, 101-102
- LGA (large for gestational age) births, in single pregnancies, trends in, 266
- Lidocaine, 105, 140, 161-162
- Linkage analysis of RDS, 452
- Lipids, RDS and synthesis, transport, metabolism, and storage of, 452
- Listeria monocytogenes* (*L. monocytogenes*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Live births, number of perinatal death and, by year and race (1995-1998), 19
- Local anesthetics
- teratogenicity of, 139
  - see also specific anesthetics*
- Long-lasting back pain due to epidural labor analgesia, 124, 132
- Lung(s)
- RDS and functional differentiation of, 453
  - see also* Bronchopulmonary dysplasia; Lung infections and diseases; Lung injury; Lung maturation
- Lung infections and diseases
- collectins and innate immunity against, 456-458
  - SP genes and susceptibility to, 456
- Lung injury, neonatal, effects of exogenous NO on, 436-437
- Lung maturation in GDM, 206-209
- Lupus erythematosus, maternal systemic, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 44-45, 47
- M. furfur* (*Malassezia furfur*) infections, NICU-acquired, 317-319
- M. hominis* (*Mycoplasma hominis*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Macronutrient content of PHPF, 442
- Macrosomia, *see* Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus; Fetal macrosomia in GDM
- Magnesium sulfate in obstetric analgesia and anesthesia, 162
- Magnitude of fetal deaths, population-based research on, 32
- Major inherited thrombophilia(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 52-57
- activated protein C resistance in, 52, 54-55, 61, 62, 64
  - antithrombin deficiency in, 52, 53, 59, 60, 61, 64
  - factor V mutation in, 52, 54-55, 60-64
  - factor IX and XI in, 57
  - late fetal death according to type of, 62
  - PAI-1 gene polymorphism in, 57, 60
  - protein C deficiency as, 52-54, 60-62, 64
  - protein S deficiency as, 52, 54, 60-62, 64
  - prothrombin G20210A mutation in, 52, 57, 60-62, 64
  - see also* Major inherited thrombophilias, polymorphism in
- Major inherited thrombophilias, polymorphism in
- 5,10-MTHFR gene polymorphism and hyperhomocysteinemia in, 52, 55-57, 60-64
  - of thrombomodulin gene C1418T, factor XIII gene, and PAI-1 gene, 57
  - see also* Mutation in major inherited thrombophilias
- Malassezia furfur* (*M. furfur*) infections, NICU-acquired, 317-319
- Maternal age as determinant of multiple pregnancies, 241-242
- as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 26
- Maternal body-mass index (BMI), as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 27-28
- Maternal characteristics
- perinatal death and (1995-1998), 21
  - see also specific maternal characteristics*
- Maternal comfort, epidural labor analgesia and, 123, 124
- Maternal complications, *see* Complications, maternal
- Maternal health
- consequences of twin and triplet pregnancies on, 239-240
  - see also* Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and entries beginning with terms: Maternal medical condition(s) and specific conditions
- Maternal hemoglobin (Hb), stillbirths after 20 weeks and concentrations of, 28-29
- Maternal human immunodeficiency virus infections, *see* HIV infections, maternal
- Maternal hypotension due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death, 42-50

- cholestasis of pregnancy, 47  
chronic renal disease, 45-47  
GDM, 43-44, 47; *see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus  
hypertensive disorders as, 42-43, 47  
obesity as, 27, 28, 44, 47; *see also* Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in  
SLE as, 44-45, 47  
thyroid disorders as, 46-47  
*see also* Maternal medical condition(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
Maternal medical condition(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on stillbirths and, 40  
at time of perinatal death (1995-1998), 22  
*see also* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and; Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death  
Maternal morbidity  
associated with cesarean section delivery of macrosomic fetus, 227-22  
*see also* entries beginning with terms: Maternal medical condition(s) and specific conditions  
Maternal obesity, *see* Obesity, maternal  
Maternal satisfaction with CSE labor analgesia, 113  
Maternal temperature, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 124, 129-131  
Maternal weight gain, *see* Weight gain, maternal  
Mechanical barrier to infections, 316  
Mechanical ventilation, *see* Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with  
Medical condition(s)  
severity of NICU patient, as risk for NICU-acquired infections, 316-317  
*see also* entries beginning with terms: Maternal medical condition(s) and specific conditions  
Medication handling, and NICU-acquired infections, 317-318  
Mendelian disorders, stillbirths after 20 weeks due to, 71-73  
Meningitis, as regional anesthesia complication, 155-156  
Meperidine (pethidine; Demerol), 129-131  
Meprobamate, 139  
Meropenem, 337, 343  
Metabolic causes of stillbirths after 20 weeks, *see* Genetic and metabolic causes of stillbirths after 20 weeks  
Metabolic stresses in fetus of GDM mother, 235  
Metabolism, lipid, RDS and, 452  
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (*S. aureus*; MRSA) infections, NICU-acquired, 322-324, 326, 327, 362, 369, 379, 383, 384  
Methohexital, 162  
5,10-Methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase (5,10-MTHFR) gene, hyperhomocysteinemia and polymorphism of, in major inherited thrombophilias, 52, 55-57, 60-64  
Metoclopramide, 129, 143  
Metronidazole, 381  
Microorganisms, *see* Molecular typing of microorganisms specific microorganisms and infections  
Microbial resistance to antibiotics  
of CoNS infections, 322-323  
of *K. pneumoniae* infections, 319, 340-341, 343, 362, 379-381, 383-385  
of *P. aeruginosa* infections, 333, 335-337, 379-381, 383, 384  
of *S. aureus* infections, 322-324, 326, 327, 362, 369, 379, 383, 384  
VRE infections, 322, 327, 328, 362, 379, 384  
Mineralization, nitrogen utilization and bone, in VLBW infants on PHPPF, 439-446  
Model State Vital Statistics and Regulations (The Model Law), 3-5, 12  
Molecular typing of microorganisms, 357-366  
applications of, to specific organisms, 362-364  
genotyping methods of, 358  
with nonamplified technology, *see* Nonamplified molecular typing of microorganisms  
with nucleic acid amplification technology, 360-362  
phenotypic methods of, 357-358  
Monitoring  
continuous glucose, in hyperglycemia, 176  
fetal, in nonobstetric surgery anesthesia in pregnancy, 142  
of health indicators concerning preterm births in twin pregnancies, 247  
uterine, in anesthesia for nonobstetric surgery anesthesia in pregnancy, 142  
*see also* Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with  
Monoamniotic twins, stillborn, twin entanglement and, 80  
Monochorionic twins, stillborn, brain damage and, 86  
Morbidity, maternal, associated with cesarean versus vaginal delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, 227-228  
Morphine, 113, 156  
Morphology, neuronal nuclear, bilirubin effects on, 419, 421  
Morphometric ratios, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193  
Mortality, *see* Fetal mortality; Neonatal mortality; Perinatal mortality and specific conditions  
Mosaicism, confined placental, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71-72  
Motor block with CSE labor analgesia, 113-114  
MRSA (methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*) infections, NICU-acquired, 322-324, 326, 327, 362, 369, 379, 383, 384  
5,10-MTHFR (methylenetetrahydrofolate reductase) gene, polymorphism of, and hyperhomocysteinemia in major inherited thrombophilias, 55-57, 60-62, 64  
Multidisciplinary team, investigation of NICU-acquired infection outbreaks by, 369  
Multifactorial disease, RDS as, 451-452  
Multiple births  
as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 28-29

- see also* Multiple births, trends in  
 Multiple births, trends in, 239-249  
   in consequences on maternal and infant health, 239-240  
   in determinants of multiple pregnancies, 241-244  
   in triplet pregnancies, *see* Triplet pregnancies, trends in  
   in twin pregnancies, *see* Twin pregnancies, trends in  
 Multivitamin supplementation, trends in prevalence of, 243-244, 281-282  
 Muscle relaxants  
   teratogenicity of, 140  
   *see also specific muscle relaxants*  
 Mutation in major inherited thrombophilias  
   APCR and, 52, 54-55, 61, 62, 64  
   factor V, 52, 54-55, 60-64  
   G20210A prothrombin, 52, 57, 60-62, 64  
   *see also* Polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias  
*Mycoplasma hominis* (*M hominis*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77  
 Myometrial contractility, effects of THG113 on, 393-394  
  
 Nalbuphine, 116  
 Naloxone, 116, 122  
 National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 4, 5, 9, 12, 18  
 National fetal death file, 3-11  
   data in, *see* Data, national fetal death file  
   NCHS role and, 4, 5, 9  
   NVSS and, 4-5  
 National Institutes of Health Stillbirth Conference, *see* Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks  
 National Vital Statistics System (NVSS), 4-5, 12, 16  
 Natural anticoagulation systems, 51-52  
 NCHS (National Center for Health Statistics), 4, 5, 9, 12, 18  
 Necrosis, cerebral white matter, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87  
 "Needle through needle" technique of CSE labor analgesia, 110-111  
 Neonatal brain injury due to hyperbilirubinemia and hypoxia, 416-424  
 Neonatal characteristics, perinatal death and (1995-1998), 21  
 Neonatal health, consequences of triplet pregnancies on, 239-240; *see also* Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and  
 Neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)  
   flow-pressure system in, 428-429  
   *see also* Neonatal intensive care unit-acquired infections  
 Neonatal intensive care unit (NICU)-acquired infections  
   introduction to, 313-314  
   *see also* Antimicrobial control programs in NICUs;  
     *Enterococcus faecalis* and *Enterococcus faecium* infections, NICU-acquired; *Klebsiella pneumoniae* infections, NICU-acquired;  
     Molecular typing of microorganisms;  
     Outbreak of NICU-acquired infections;  
     *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections, NICU-acquired; Risk factor(s) for NICU-acquired infections; *Staphylococcus aureus* infections, NICU-acquired; Viral infections, NICU-acquired  
 Neonatal lung injury, effects of exogenous NO on, 436-437  
 Neonatal mortality  
   trends in gestational age-specific, effects of gestational age errors and their correction on interpretation of, 306-311  
   trends in preterm birth, obstetric intervention, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 253-255  
   *see also* Congenital anomalies and malformations, trends in fetal and neonatal mortality due to; Neonatal mortality by states; Perinatal mortality; Stillbirths *entries beginning with terms: Sudden infant death syndrome and specific conditions*  
 Neonatal mortality by states  
   early (1995-1998), 20  
   late (1996-1998), 8  
 Neonatal oxygenation, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 123, 124  
 Neonatal survival, and BPD incidence, 461-466  
 Neonates  
   hyperoxemia in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated, altering intra-erythrocytic redox status, GSSG and, 406-410  
   *see also* Infants and *entries beginning with terms: Neonatal, Perinatal*  
 Neostigmine, 103  
 Nerve trauma, regional labor anesthesia-related, 160-161  
 Nervous system, *see* Autonomic nervous system and *entries beginning with element: Neur-*  
 Neural tube defects (NTDs), trends in prevalence of, 277-285  
   data sources on, 277-279  
   discussion on, 282-283  
   of folic acid fortification, 243-244, 281  
   of multivitamin supplementation, 243-244, 281-282  
   and NTD rates, 279-281  
 Neurodevelopment, perinatal autonomic, SIDS and, 92-93  
 Neurologic complication(s), regional labor anesthesia-related, 156, 160-164  
   cardiac arrest and, 160  
   due to adverse effects of anesthetics, 161-162  
   due to chemical contamination, inadvertent intrathecal or intravascular injection, and subdural hematoma, 162  
   due to equipment problems, 161  
   hearing loss and cranial nerve palsy as, 163  
   in HIV-infected patients, 163  
   laboratory testing and imaging for, 164  
   nerve trauma as, 160-161  
   neurologic examination and testing for, 163-164  
   pneumocephalus as, 162-163  
   TRI and TNS as, 162

- Neurologic examination and testing for neurologic complications of regional labor anesthesia, 163-164
- Neurologic syndrome, transient, in regional labor anesthesia, 162
- Neuron(s), forebrain, combined effects of bilirubin and hypoxia on, 416-424
- Neuronal outcome, bilirubin and hypoxia effects on, 418
- Neuronal viability and nuclear morphology, bilirubin effects on, 419, 421
- Neuropathology associated with stillbirths after 20 weeks, 83-88
- Newborns, *see* Neonates
- NICU, *see* Neonatal intensive care unit
- NIDDM (noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus; type 2 diabetes mellitus), similarities between GDM and, oral hypoglycemic agents and, 215-216; *see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- NIH (National Institutes of Health) Stillbirth Conference, *see* Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks
- Nitric oxide, *see* Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide, airway function and
- Nitrogen, bone mineralization and utilization of, in VLBW infants on PHPF, 439-446
- Nitrous oxide ( $N_2O$ ), 139, 143
- NO (nitric oxide), *see* Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide, airway function and
- Nonamplified molecular typing of microorganisms, 358-361
- with chromosomal analysis, 360-361
  - with plasmid analysis, 361
  - with pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, 358-360
  - with restriction enzyme analysis, 359, 360
  - with ribotyping, 359-361
- Noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (NIDDM; type 2 diabetes mellitus), similarities between GDM and, oral hypoglycemic agents and, 215-216; *see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- Noninvasive systems of continuous blood glucose monitoring in GDM, 176
- Nonobstetric surgery in pregnancy, anesthesia for, 136-145
- anesthetic plan for, 143-144
  - fetal considerations in, 139-142
  - physiological changes of pregnancy and, 136-139
  - recommendations and guidelines for, 142-144
- Nonpatient-related factors in PDPH, 148-149
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), 389
- adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- Nosocomial infections, *see* Neonatal intensive care unit-acquired infections
- NSAIDs, *see* Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs
- NTDs, *see* Neural tube defects, trends in prevalence of
- Nuclear morphology, neuronal, bilirubin effects on, 419, 421
- Nucleic acid amplification, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 360-362
- Nutrition
- of VLBW with PHPF, nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in, 439-446
  - see also* Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and; Supplementation NVSS (National Vital Statistics System), 4-5, 12, 16
- $O_2$ , *see* Oxygen
- Obesity, maternal
- and risk of antepartum fetal death, 27, 28, 44, 47
  - see also* Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in
- Obstetric analgesia and anesthesia
- introduction to, 97-98
  - see also* Combined spinal-epidural labor analgesia; Epidural labor analgesia; Nonobstetric surgery in pregnancy, anesthesia for; Postdural puncture headache; Regional labor anesthesia, complication(s) of
- Obstetric injuries, and regional anesthesia complications, 156-159
- Obstetric intervention, *see* Preterm births, relationship between trends in obstetric intervention, stillbirths and
- Onset of CSE labor analgesia, 113
- Opioids
- in obstetric analgesia, 97, 101, 109, 112, 115-117, 122, 123, 126, 128-132, 140, 143
  - see also specific opioids*
- Optimal antimicrobial control program, 385
- Oral hypoglycemic agents in GDM, 215-224
- clinical studies on, 220-221
  - fetal anomalies and, 218-219
  - placental transfer of, 219-220
  - rationale for, 216-218
  - similarities between type 2 diabetes mellitus and GDM and, 215-216
- Oseltamivir, 347
- Otitis media, SP genes and susceptibility to, 456
- Outbreak of NICU-acquired infections, 367-378
- case control studies of, 375
  - communicating findings on, 376
  - due to person-to-person transmission, 373-374
  - family visits during outbreak, 374
  - finding source of, 373
  - handling of medications and enteral feeds during, 374
  - identification of, 369
  - isolation and cohorting, 370-373
  - patient care equipment and, 374-375
  - state of NICU environment and, 375
  - surveillance of, 367-369
- Outcome
- neuronal, bilirubin and hypoxia effects on, 418
  - see also* Fetal outcome; Neonatal mortality; Neonatal survival; Neuronal outcome; Perinatal outcome; Pregnancy outcome and specific conditions
- Output of flow-pressure system, 426
- Overall risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, plasma total homocysteine and (1967-1996), 63



- Overcrowding, understaffing and, as risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 318
- Overgrowth, fetal, *see* Fetal overgrowth in GDM
- Overweight, maternal, *see* Obesity, maternal
- Oxacillin, 384
- Oxidative stress in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns, hyperoxemia and, 406-410
- Oxidized glutathione (GSSG), hyperoxemia and increasing, altering intra-erythrocytic redox status in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns, 406-410
- Oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>)
- fetal delivery of, in GDM, 234-235
  - hemoglobin, effects of blood transfusion on dissociation curve of, in very early preterm infants during first week of life, 411-415
  - hyperoxemia in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborn infants altering intra-erythrocytic redox status, GSSG and, 406-410
  - in nonobstetric surgery anesthesia, fetal effects of, 140
  - see also* Oxygenation
- Oxygenation
- fetal and neonatal, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 123, 124
  - see also* Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with
- Oxytocin, 122, 125, 126
- P<sub>50</sub>, effects of blood transfusion on, in very early premature infants, 411-415
- PAI-1 (plasminogen activator inhibitor-1) gene polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias and, 57
- Palizumab, 347, 351
- Palsy
- cerebral, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83, 85
  - cranial nerve, in regional labor anesthesia, 163
- Parainfluenza virus infections, NICU-acquired, 352
- Parenteral nutrition, *see* Intravenous parenteral nutrition, NICU-acquired infections and
- Parity, as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 26-27
- Partially hydrolyzed preterm formula (PHPF), nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in VLBW infants on, 439-446
- Parvovirus B19 infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 75-77
- Pathology and pathophysiology
- of fetal overgrowth and, 225-226; *see also* Fetal macrosomia in GDM, pathophysiology of
  - of PDPH, 146-147
  - see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus, fetal pathophysiology in *and specific conditions*
- Patient care equipment
- and infection outbreaks in NICU, 374-375
  - regional labor anesthesia-related neurologic complications due to, 161
- Patient-controlled epidural analgesia (PCEA), 103-104, 113, 118
- Patient-to-patient transmission, *see* Person-to-person transmission in NICU
- Patient-ventilator interaction, *see* Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with
- PCEA (patient-controlled epidural analgesia), 103-104, 113, 118
- PCR (polymerase chain reaction), *see* Repetitive polymerase chain reaction; Restrictive fragment length polymorphism-polymerase chain reaction
- PDPH, *see* Postdural puncture headache
- Penicillin, 383-384
- Perinatal autonomic nervous system development, SIDS and, 92-93
- Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and
- introduction to, 237-238
  - see also* Congenital anomalies and malformations, trends in fetal and neonatal mortality due to; Fetal growth, trends in; Multiple births, trends in; Neural tube defects, trends in prevalence of; Preterm births, relationship between trends in obstetric intervention, stillbirths and; Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in; Sudden infant death syndrome, trends in
- Perinatal mortality
- in GDM, glucose thresholds and prevention of, 197-199
  - see also* Perinatal mortality, late fetal death contribution to
- Perinatal mortality, late fetal death contribution to (1995-1998), 17-24
- and early neonatal mortality by state, 20
  - live births and, by year and race (1995-1998), 19
  - maternal, fetal, and neonatal characteristics and, 21
  - maternal medical conditions or complications at time of, 22
- Perinatal outcome
- trends in adverse, smoking, overweight and, 291
  - see also* Perinatal mortality
- Perinatal telencephalic leukoencephalopathy (PTL; cerebral white matter) necrosis or gliosis, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87
- Period of vulnerability to SIDS
- fetal, 92
  - infant, 90
- Peripartum fetal death due to placental and/or umbilical cord accidents, genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on, 38-39
- Peripheral nerve injuries in regional labor anesthesia, 157
- Person-to-person transmission in NICU
- of flora, as risk factor for infections, 318-319
  - infection outbreaks and, 373-374
  - see also specific conditions*
- Pethidine (meperidine), 129-131
- PFGE (pulsed-field gel electrophoresis), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 358-360
- PG (prostaglandin)-synthesis inhibitors in

- premature infants, adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- PGF<sub>2α</sub> (prostaglandin<sub>2α</sub>; FP) receptor antagonist, THG113 as, preterm labor delayed with, 389-396
- Pharmacology of CSE labor analgesia, 111-113
- Phenotypic methods of molecular typing of microorganisms, 357-358
- PHPF (partially hydrolyzed preterm formula), nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in VLBW infants on, 439-446
- Physical properties of amide local anesthetics, 100
- Physiological basis of flow-pressure plot, 427-428
- Physiological changes in pregnancy, nonobstetric surgery anesthesia and, 136-139
- Piperacillin, 336, 337, 343, 381
- Placental accidents, and peripartum fetal death, genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on, 38-39
- Placental mosaicism, confined, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71-72
- Placental transfer of oral hypoglycemic agents, 219-220
- Plan, anesthetic, for nonobstetric anesthesia in pregnancy, 143-144
- Plasma total homocysteine (Hcy), and overall risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks (1967-1996), 63
- Plasmid analysis, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 (PAI-1) gene polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias and, 57, 60
- Pneumocephalus due to regional labor anesthesia, 162-163
- Polymerase chain reaction, *see* Repetitive polymerase chain reaction; Restrictive fragment length polymorphism-polymerase chain reaction
- Polymorphic DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid), random amplified, molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- Polymorphism, *see* Polymorphism in major inherited thrombophilias; Surfactant protein gene polymorphism, predisposition to RDS and
- Population-based studies  
on RDS, 454  
*see also* Population-based studies on fetal deaths
- Population-based studies on fetal deaths, 31-35  
on magnitude and scope of fetal deaths, 32  
of prior adverse pregnancy outcome effects on subsequent fetal death, 33-34  
on probability of fetal deaths, 32-33  
on risk factors for, 33; *see also* Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death; Risk factor(s) for stillbirths after 20 weeks
- Postdural puncture headache (PDPH; spinal headache), 109, 117, 146-153  
epidemiology of, 147-148  
etiology and pathophysiology of, 146-147  
nonpatient related factors in, 148-149  
in pneumocephalus, 163
- prevention of, 149-150  
treatment of, 150-151
- Predisposition to RDS, *see* Surfactant protein gene polymorphism, predisposition to RDS and
- Pregnancy complications, *see* Complications, pregnancy
- Pregnancy outcome  
effects of prior adverse, on subsequent fetal death, 33-34  
glucose profile and, 197; *see also* Glucose thresholds, GDM complication(s) prevented with  
infectious diseases and, 76, 77  
*see also specific conditions*
- Prematurity, *see* Preterm births
- Prenatal conditions and interventions, *see entries beginning with terms:* Fetal, Perinatal
- Preterm births  
after 20 weeks, genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on fetal death at birth due to, 36-38  
*see also* Preterm births, relationship between trends in obstetric intervention, stillbirths and; Preterm births in twin pregnancies, trends in; Preterm delivery; Preterm infants
- Preterm births, relationship between trends in obstetric intervention, stillbirths and, 250-259  
trends in preterm birth, obstetric intervention, stillbirth, and infant mortality, 253-255  
trends in preterm birth, stillbirth, and infant mortality, 252-253  
trends in preterm birth and obstetric intervention, 252
- Preterm births in twin pregnancies, trends in, 245-247  
decreasing number of, 246-247  
monitoring health indicators of, 247  
prevention of, 245-246
- Preterm delivery  
induced by LPS, THG113 effects on, 394-395  
of twin pregnancies, 244-245  
*see also* Preterm births in twin pregnancies, trends in
- Preterm formula, partially hydrolyzed, nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in VLBW infants fed, 439-446
- Preterm infants  
adverse renal effects of prostaglandin-synthesis inhibitors in, 398-405  
airway function in, *see* Endogenous and exogenous nitric oxide, airway function and BPD in, *see* Bronchopulmonary dysplasia  
very early, during first week of life, effects of blood transfusion on dissociation curve of HbO<sub>2</sub> in, 411-415  
VLBW infants on PHPF, nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in, 439-446  
*see also* Preterm births; Preterm delivery
- Preterm labor, prevention of  
in anesthesia for nonobstetric surgery, 140-141  
with THG113, 389-396
- Prevalence

- of inherited thrombophilias in women with severe pregnancy complications, 64  
*see also* Epidemiology; Incidence; Prevalence trends and specific conditions
- Prevalence trends  
in maternal overweight, 289-290  
of risk factors for SIDS in different countries, 300  
in smoking and smoking cessation by young women, 287-288  
*see also* Neural tube defects, trends in prevalence of
- Prevention  
of fetal injury, benefits of cesarean delivery in, 226-227  
of GDM complications, *see* Glucose thresholds, GDM complication(s) prevented with  
of NICU-acquired infections, *see* Prevention of NICU-acquired infections  
of PDPH, 149-150  
of preterm births in twin pregnancies, 245-246  
of preterm labor, *see* Preterm labor  
of regional anesthesia complications, 154  
of SIDS, 297-300  
of stillbirths after 20 weeks due to infectious diseases, 77
- Prevention of NICU-acquired infections  
of enterococcal infections, 328-329  
of *K pneumoniae* infections, 343-344  
of late-onset infections, 319  
of *S aureus* infections, 324, 326-327  
with vaccination, *see* Vaccination against NICU-acquired infections  
*see also* Antimicrobial control programs in NICUs
- Prior adverse pregnancy outcome, effects of, on subsequent fetal death, 33-34
- Probability of fetal deaths  
population-based research on, 32-33  
*see also* Risk factor(s) for stillbirths after 20 weeks
- $\alpha$ -Prodine (alphaprodine) in epidural labor analgesia, 131
- Prophylaxis, *see* Prevention
- Prostaglandin (PG)-synthesis inhibitors in premature infants, adverse renal effects of, 398-405
- Prostaglandin<sub>2 $\alpha$</sub>  (PGF<sub>2 $\alpha$</sub> ; FP) receptor antagonist, THG113 as, preterm labor delayed with, 389-396
- Protein(s), neuronal, bilirubin effects on synthesis of, 420
- Protein C deficiency in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 52-54, 62, 64
- Protein C-protein S system limiting coagulation, 52
- Protein C resistance, activated, factor V mutation and, in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 54-55, 60-62, 64
- Protein S deficiency in major inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 52, 54, 62, 64
- Prothrombin G20210A mutation in major inherited thrombophilias, 52, 57, 60-62, 64
- Protocols, antimicrobial use, in NICU, 381-382
- Providers of data for national fetal death file, 14-15
- Pruritus due to CSE labor analgesia, 116-117
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* (*P aeruginosa*) infections, NICU-acquired, 332-339  
antimicrobial control programs for, 380-384  
categories of, 336-337  
epidemiology of, 332-333  
features of, 334-335  
and hand colonization by *P aeruginosa*, 333-334  
molecular typing in, 362  
outbreaks of, 370, 374  
person-to-person transmission of, 319  
resistance of, to antibiotics, 333, 335-337, 379-381, 383, 384  
therapy of, 337-338
- PTL (perinatal telencephalic leukoencephalopathy), stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87
- Public health implications of SGA births, 266
- Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis (PFGE), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 358-360
- Puncture headache, *see* Postdural puncture headache
- Pure oxygen (O<sub>2</sub>) resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns alteration of intra-erythrocytic redox status due to hyperoxemia in, increasing GSSG and, 406-410
- Quality of national fetal death file data, 5-9
- Quinolone, 337
- Race and ethnicity  
live births and perinatal deaths by year and (1995-1998), 19  
and RDS, 454
- Radicular irritation, transient, in regional labor anesthesia, 162
- Random amplified polymorphic DNA (RAPD), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- RAR (room air resuscitation) of asphyxiated newborns, pure oxygen resuscitation compared with, 406-410
- RDS, *see* Respiratory distress syndrome, genetics of
- REA (restriction enzyme analysis), molecular typing of microorganisms with, 359, 360
- Recessive disorders, autosomal, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71
- Recommendations and guidelines  
AAP Task Force, on SIDS, 302-303  
on antimicrobial use in NICU, 381-382  
for nonobstetric surgery anesthesia in pregnancy, 142-144  
on *S aureus* infection prevention in NICU, 324
- Recurrence of post-20-week stillbirths, 28
- Redox status, intra-erythrocytic, hypoxemia in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns altering, increasing GSSG and, 406-410
- Regional labor anesthesia, complication(s) of, 154-168  
cortical vein thrombosis as, 159  
due to obstetric injuries, 156-159  
epidural abscess as, 154-155  
epidural hematoma as, 159-160

- HSV infection as, 156  
 meningitis as, 155-156  
 neurologic, *see* Neurologic complication(s),  
   regional labor anesthesia-related  
 prevention of, 154  
 subarachnoid hemorrhage as, 159
- Relaxation of airway smooth muscle, NO and, 432-436  
   and effects of hyperoxia or other pathologies on  
   NO-mediated airway relaxant mechanisms,  
   434-436  
   exogenous NO and, 432-433
- Renal disease, maternal chronic, and risk of  
 antepartum fetal death, 45-47
- Renal effects, adverse, of prostaglandin-synthesis  
 inhibitors in premature infants, 398-405
- Renal system, physiological changes in, in  
 pregnancy, 138
- Renovascular resistance (RVR), effects of aspirin,  
 indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- Repetitive polymerase chain reaction (PCR),  
 molecular typing of microorganisms with, 361
- Reporting requirements of Model State Vital  
 Statistics and Regulations, 3, 5
- Resistance, measurement of respiratory system with  
 flow-pressure plot, 429-430
- Respiratory complications in GDM, glucose  
 thresholds and prevention of, 202-203
- Respiratory distress syndrome (RDS), genetics of  
 in twins, 447-449  
*see also* Surfactant protein gene polymorphism,  
 predisposition to RDS and
- Respiratory infections  
 NICU-acquired, 350-352  
*see also* Lung infections and diseases
- Respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) infections, NICU-  
 acquired, 350-351
- Respiratory system  
 physiological changes in, in pregnancy, 137  
*see also* Oxygenation *entries beginning with terms:*  
   Airway, Respiratory
- Restriction(s), hospital formulary, on antimicrobial  
 use in NICU, 380-381
- Restriction enzyme analysis (REA), molecular typing  
 of microorganisms with, 359, 360
- Restrictive fragment length polymorphism-  
 polymerase chain reaction (RFLP-PCR),  
 molecular typing of microorganisms with,  
 361-362
- Resuscitation of asphyxiated newborn infants with  
 pure oxygen, hypoxemia in altering intra-  
 erythrocytic redox status, increasing GSSG  
 and, 406-410
- Rett syndrome, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71
- Revision of US Standard Report of Fetal death, 9-10
- RFLP-PCR (restrictive fragment length  
 polymorphism-polymerase chain reaction),  
 molecular typing of microorganisms with,  
 361-362
- Rhinovirus infections, NICU-acquired, 352
- Ribotyping, molecular typing of microorganisms  
 with, 359-361
- Risk and risk factor(s)  
 for BPD, 464  
 fetal, *see* Fetal risk and risk factors  
 prevalence of SIDS, in different countries, 300  
*see also* Risk and risk factor(s) for NICU-acquired  
 infections; Risk and risk factor(s) for RDS;  
 Risk and risk factor(s) for stillbirths after 20  
 weeks
- Risk and risk factor(s) for NICU-acquired infections,  
 315-321  
 acquisition of endogenous flora and, 318, 319  
 extrinsic, 317-318  
 intrinsic, 315-317  
 patient-to-patient transmission of flora and, 318-  
 319  
 understaffing and overcrowding as, 318
- Risk and risk factor(s) for RDS  
 RDS-associated, 450-451  
 SP-A and SP-B alleles and genotypes associated  
 with, 453-454  
 in twins, 448
- Risk and risk factor(s) for stillbirths after 20 weeks  
 epidemiology of, 26-29  
 multiple births as, 28-29  
 overall, plasma total homocysteine and, 63  
 population-based research on, 33  
*see also* Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of  
 antepartum fetal death; Maternal medical  
 condition(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and
- Room air resuscitation (RAR) of asphyxiated  
 newborns, pure oxygen resuscitation  
 compared with, 406-410
- Ropivacaine, 99-101, 106, 113
- Rotation of antimicrobials in NICU, 383
- Rotavirus (RV) infections, NICU-acquired, 347-348
- RSV (respiratory syncytial virus) infections, NICU-  
 acquired, 347, 350-351
- RV (rotavirus) infections, NICU-acquired, 347-348
- RVR (renovascular resistance), effects of aspirin,  
 indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- S aureus* infections, *see* *Staphylococcus aureus*  
 infections, NICU-acquired
- S epidermidis* (*Staphylococcus epidermidis*) infections,  
 NICU-acquired, 318, 322
- S maltophilia* (*Stenotrophomonas maltophilia*) infections,  
 NICU-acquired, 382, 383
- S marcescens* (*Serratia marcescens*) infections, NICU-  
 acquired, 341, 358, 362, 372
- S pneumoniae* (*Streptococcus pneumoniae*), NICU-  
 acquired, 358
- Safety of CSE labor analgesia, 117
- Salmonella* infection, NICU-acquired, 358
- Satisfaction, maternal, with CSE labor analgesia, 113
- Scope of fetal deaths, population-based research on,  
 32
- SDM (Staged Diabetes Management), 176-179
- Second stage of labor, epidural analgesia effects on,  
 125-126
- Self-monitored blood glucose (SMBG), as basis for  
 clinical decision-making on GDM, 172-179
- Serotyping in NICU, 358

- Serratia marcescens* (*S marcescens*) infections, NICU-acquired, 341, 358, 362, 372
- Severe pregnancy complications, prevalence of inherited thrombophilias in women with, 64
- Severity of NICU patient illness, as risk for NICU-acquired infections, 316-317
- SGA (small for gestational age) births in single pregnancies, trends in, 266
- Shared features by SIDS and stillbirths, 93-94
- Shigella* infections, NICU-acquired, 358
- Side sleeping, SIDS and, 301
- SIDS, *see* Sudden infant death syndrome, trends in; Sudden infant death syndrome, unexplained stillbirths and
- Single pregnancies, fetal growth in, trends in (1985-1998), 260-267
- SLE (systemic lupus erythematosus), maternal, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 44-45, 47
- Sleeping environments, unsafe, SIDS and, 303
- Small for gestational age (SGA) births in single pregnancies, trends in, 266
- SMBG (self-monitored blood glucose), as basis for clinical decision-making on GDM, 172-179
- Smoking
- as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 27
  - see also* Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in
- Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in, 286-295
- and adverse perinatal outcome, 291
  - overweight prevalence trends, 289-290
  - pregnancy and delivery complications and, 290-291
  - smoking and smoking cessation prevalence in young women, 287-288
- Socio-economic factors
- SIDS rate reduction and, 301
  - in stillbirths after 20 weeks, 28
- Source of NICU-acquired infections, identifying, 373
- SP, *see* Surfactant protein gene polymorphism, predisposition to RDS and
- Spinal artery syndrome, anterior, differential diagnosis of epidural abscess, epidural hemorrhage and, in regional labor anesthesia, 155
- Spinal-epidural labor analgesia, *see* Combined spinal-epidural labor analgesia
- Spinal headache, *see* Postdural puncture headache
- Spinal needle type, and PDPH incidence, 148-149
- Spontaneous abortion in GDM, glucose thresholds and prevention of, 199
- Staged Diabetes Management (SDM), 176-179
- Staphylococcus aureus* (*S aureus*) infections, NICU-acquired, 322-327
- coagulase-negative, 317, 318, 322-323, 326, 328, 329
  - colonization by *S aureus*, 324-325
  - diseases due to, 325-326
  - epidemiology of, 323-324
  - molecular typing of, 357, 358, 362
  - MRSA infections, 322-324, 326, 327, 362, 369, 379, 383, 384
  - prevention of, 324, 326-327
  - treatment of, 326
- Staphylococcus epidermidis* (*S epidermidis*) infections, NICU-acquired, 318, 322
- States
- late fetal mortality by (1996-1998), 8
  - processing of vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks by, 15
  - see also* Neonatal mortality by states
- Statistics, *see* Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks
- Stenotrophomonas maltophilia* (*S maltophilia*) infections, NICU-acquired, 382, 383
- Steroids, 159
- Stillbirths
- defined, 1, 3, 5
  - due to infectious diseases, 75-78
  - introduction to, 1-2
  - neuropathology associated with, 83-88
  - see also* Epidemiology of stillbirths after 20 weeks; Genetic and metabolic causes of stillbirths after 20 weeks; Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and; Late fetal deaths; Maternal medical condition(s), and risk of antepartum fetal death; National fetal death file; Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and; Perinatal mortality, late fetal death contribution to; Population-based studies on fetal deaths; Preterm births, relationship between trends in obstetric intervention, stillbirths and; Sudden infant death syndrome, unexplained stillbirths and; Tissue findings on stillbirths after 20 weeks, environmental and genetics links to; Twin(s), stillborn, after 20 weeks; Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks
- Storage, lipid, RDS and, 452
- Streptococcal infections
- group B, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
  - NICU-acquired alpha-hemolytic, 318
- Streptococcus pneumoniae* (*S pneumoniae*) infections, NICU-acquired, 358
- Stress, oxidative, in pure oxygen resuscitation of asphyxiated newborns, hyperoxemia and, 406-410
- Subarachnoid hemorrhage, as regional anesthesia complication, 159
- Subdural hematoma due to regional labor anesthesia, 162
- Subsequent fetal death, effects of prior adverse pregnancy outcome on, 33-34
- Succinylcholine, 139
- Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), trends in, 296-305
- AAP Task Force recommendations on (1998-1999), 302-303
  - data sources on, 296-297
  - features of, in postintervention era, 300-302
  - prevention of, 297-300
  - trends since 1992, 300
- Sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS), unexplained stillbirths and, 89-96

- autonomic challenges in, 90-91  
 fetal risk factors for, 89-90  
 perinatal autonomic development and, 92-93  
 period of vulnerability to, *see* Period of vulnerability to SIDS  
 shared features between, 93-94  
 and SIDS relationship to stillbirths, 91-92  
 Sufentanil, 97, 102, 106, 112, 114, 116, 117, 130  
 Sulbactam, 341, 343, 384  
 Sulfamethoxazole, 341  
 Sulfonylureas in GDM, 217-221  
 Sumatriptan, 147, 150  
 Supplementation  
   multivitamin, prevalence trends in, 243-244, 281-282  
   vitamin A, in BPD, 461, 464  
 Surfactant protein (SP) gene polymorphism, predisposition to RDS and, 450-460  
   association of SP-A and SP-B alleles and genotypes with risk for RDS, 453-454  
   candidate gene approach to, 452-453  
   epidemiology of RDS and risk factors associated with, 450-451  
   heterogeneity of RDS and, 453  
   linkage analysis of, 452  
   and other lung and airway diseases, 456-458  
   and RDS as multifactorial disease, 451-452  
 Surfactant therapy, 461, 464  
 Survival, neonatal, BPD incidence and, 461-466  
 Syncytial virus, NICU-acquired respiratory, 347, 350-351  
 Syphilis, untreated, pregnancy outcome with, 76  
 System(s) limiting coagulation, 51-52  
 Systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE), maternal, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 44-45, 47  
  
 Tazobactam, 337, 341, 343  
 Telencephalic leukoencephalopathy (cerebral white matter) necrosis or gliosis, perinatal, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 83-87  
 Temperature, maternal, epidural labor analgesia effects on, 124, 129-131  
 Teratogenicity of anesthetics, 139-140  
   of benzodiazepines, 139-140  
   defined, 139  
   of inhalation anesthetics, 139  
   of opioids, muscle relaxants, induction agents, and local anesthetics, 140  
 Test dose in epidural labor analgesia, 104-105  
 TF (tissue factor) pathway inhibitor system limiting coagulation, 51-52  
 Theophylline, 147  
 Therapy  
   of BPD, 461, 464-465  
   of GDM, *see* Clinical decision-making on GDM;  
     Oral hypoglycemic agents in GDM  
   infertility, trends in multiple pregnancies and, 242-243, 245  
   of NICU-acquired infections, *see* Therapy of NICU-acquired infections  
   of PDPH, 150-151  
   preventive, *see* Prevention  
  
   *see also specific drugs, therapeutic modalities, and conditions*  
 Therapy of NICU-acquired infections  
   of enterococcal infections, 328  
   of *K pneumoniae* infections, 342-343  
   of *P aeruginosa* infections, 337-338  
   of *S aureus* infections, 326  
 THG113, as PGF<sub>2α</sub> receptor antagonist, preterm labor delayed with, 389-396  
 Thiopental, 138, 162  
 Thromboembolism, venous, *see* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
 Thrombomodulin gene C1418T, polymorphism of, in major inherited thrombophilias, 57  
 Thrombophilias, *see* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
 Thrombosis, cortical vein, as regional anesthesia complication, 159  
 Thyroid disorders, maternal, and risk of antepartum fetal death, 46-47  
 Ticarcillin, 336, 337  
 Timing of anesthesia for nonobstetric surgery  
   anesthesia in pregnancy, 142  
 Tissue factor (TF) pathway inhibitor system limiting coagulation, 51-52  
 Tissue findings on stillbirths after 20 weeks, environmental and genetics links to, 36-41  
   accidents of placenta and umbilical cord and fetal death in peripartum period, 38-39  
   in antepartum fetal death, 39-40  
   role of prematurity and congenital malformations in fetal death at birth, 36-38  
   on unidentified stillbirths, 40-41  
   *see also* Maternal medical condition(s), stillbirths after 20 weeks and  
 TNS (transient neurologic syndrome) in regional labor anesthesia, 162  
 Tobramycin, 337, 380, 383-384  
 Tolbutamide, 220  
 Total homocysteine (Hcy), and overall risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks (1967-1996), 63  
 Toxoplasmosis, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 75-77  
 Transfusion, *see* Blood transfusions  
 Transient neurologic syndrome (TNS) in regional labor anesthesia, 162  
 Transient radicular irritation (TRI) in regional labor anesthesia, 162  
 Transmission of infections, *see* Person-to-person transmission in NICU  
 Transport, lipid, RDS and, 452  
 Trauma and injury  
   brain, *see* Fetal brain damage  
   neonatal lung, effects of exogenous NO on, 436-437  
   nerve, regional labor anesthesia-related, 160-161  
   obstetric, and regional anesthesia complications, 156-159  
 Treatment, *see* Therapy  
 Trends in perinatal health, *see* Perinatal epidemiology, trends in perinatal health and  
 TRI (transient radicular irritation) in regional labor anesthesia, 162



- Trimethoprim, 335, 341
- Triplet pregnancies, trends in, 239-241  
in consequences on maternal health, infant health, and child health, 239-240, 244-245  
in number, 240, 241
- Twin(s)  
genetics of respiratory distress syndrome in, 447-449, 454-455  
*see also* Twin(s), stillborn, after 20 weeks; Twin pregnancies
- Twin(s), stillborn, after 20 weeks  
monoamniotic, due to entanglement, 80  
monochorionic, brain damage and, 86
- Twin pregnancies  
RDS in, 454-455  
*see also* Twin pregnancies, trends in
- Twin pregnancies, trends in, 239-241  
in consequences for child health, 244-245  
in consequences for maternal and infant health, 239-240  
in number of twin pregnancies, 239, 241, 244-245  
*see also* Preterm births in twin pregnancies, trends in
- Type 2 diabetes mellitus (noninsulin-dependent diabetes mellitus), similarities between GDM and, oral hypoglycemic agents and, 215-216;  
*see also* Gestational diabetes mellitus
- Typing, molecular, *see* Molecular typing of microorganisms
- U. urealyticum* (*Ureaplasma urealyticum*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- UCAs, *see* Umbilical cord accidents, fetal death and
- Ultrasound, fetal overgrowth detection with, 228-230
- Umbilical blood flow, *see* Blood flow, umbilical
- Umbilical cord abnormalities, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 80
- Umbilical cord accidents (UCAs), fetal death and, 79-82  
clinical signs of, in evaluation of at-risk fetus, 81  
genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on peripartum fetal death due to, 38-39  
incidence of, 79  
possible mechanisms of, 79-80
- Understaffing, overcrowding and, as risk factors for NICU-acquired infections, 318
- Unidentified fetal death, genetic and environmental links of tissue findings on, 40-41
- Unsafe sleeping environments, SIDS and, 303
- Untreated syphilis, pregnancy outcome with, 76
- Ureaplasma urealyticum* (*U. urealyticum*) infections, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 77
- Urinary incontinence, epidural labor analgesia and, 124, 132-133
- Urine flow rate (UV), effects of aspirin, indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- US Standard Report of Fetal Death, 3, 12  
revision of, 9-10
- Uterine hypertonus due to CSE labor analgesia, 116
- Uterine ischemia, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 80
- Uterine monitoring in anesthesia for nonobstetric surgery anesthesia in pregnancy, 142
- UV (urine flow rate), effects of aspirin, indomethacin, and ibuprofen on, 401
- Vaccination against NICU-acquired infections  
influenza, 351-352  
VZV, 353
- Vaginal delivery  
instrumental, epidural labor analgesia effects on rate of, 124, 129  
*see also* Cesarean delivery of macrosomic fetus in GDM, vaginal versus
- Validation of respiratory system compliance with flow-pressure plot, 429-430
- Vancomycin-resistant microorganisms, 319, 326, 337  
VRE, 322, 327, 328, 379, 383, 384
- Varicella zoster virus (VZV) infections, NICU-acquired, 352-353
- Vasculitis, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 76
- Vasomotor response to PGF<sub>2α</sub>, effects of THG113 on, 392-393
- Velocity of fetal growth, measurement of, determination of IUGR in GDM with, 193-194
- Venous thromboembolism, *see* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and
- Ventilation, *see* Flow-pressure plot, mechanical ventilation monitoring with; Oxygenation
- Very early preterm infants, effects of blood transfusion on HbO<sub>2</sub> dissociation curve in, during first week of life, 411-415
- Very low birth weight (VLBW) infants  
on PHPF, nitrogen utilization and bone mineralization in, 439-446  
*see also* Preterm infants
- Viability, neuronal, bilirubin effects on, 419, 421
- Viral infections, NICU-acquired, 346-356  
due to CMV, 346, 347, 353  
due to enteroviruses, 347, 349-350  
due to rotavirus, 347-348  
enteric, 346-347  
hepatitis A, 348-349  
herpes simplex, 347, 353  
respiratory, 350-352  
transfusion-associated, 353  
varicella zoster, 347, 352-353
- Virulence  
of CoNS, 322  
of *K. pneumoniae*, 342
- Vital statistics on stillbirths after 20 weeks, 12-16  
background to, 12  
culture and context of, 13  
data collection for, *see* Data collection on stillbirths after 20 weeks for national fetal death file  
information providers on, 14-15  
potential uses of, 15-16  
state and federal processing of, 15  
strategies for improvement of, 13
- Vitamin A supplementation in BPD, 461, 464
- VRE (vancomycin-resistant enterococcal) infections, NICU-acquired, 322, 327, 328, 379, 383, 384

- VTE (venous thromboembolism), *see* Inherited thrombophilias, stillbirths after 20 weeks and
- Vulnerability to SIDS, *see* Period of vulnerability to SIDS
- VZV (varicella zoster virus) infections, NICU-acquired, 352-353
- Weight
- bone mineralization and nitrogen utilization in VLBW infants on PHPF, 439-446; *see also* Preterm infants
  - see also* Birth weight; Obesity, maternal; Weight gain, maternal
- Weight gain, maternal
- as risk factor for stillbirths after 20 weeks, 28
  - see also* Smoking and overweight during pregnancy, trends in
- Winter peaks of SIDS, trends in incidence of, 300
- X-linked disorders, stillbirths after 20 weeks and, 71
- Yeast, molecular typing of, 363-363
- Young women, trends in smoking and smoking cessation by, 287-288

